

# Gradability of modules over graded artinian rings.

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Let  $\Lambda$  be a  $\mathbb{Z}$ -graded artin algebra. Two classical results of Gordon and Green [1] state that if  $\Lambda$  has only finitely many indecomposable gradable modules, up to isomorphism, then  $\Lambda$  has finite representation type; and if  $\Lambda$  has finite representation type then every  $\Lambda$ -module is gradable. We generalize these results to  $\mathbb{Z}$ -graded right artinian rings  $R$ . The key tool is a characterization of gradable modules: a f.g. right  $R$ -module is gradable if and only if its “pull-up” is pure-projective. Using this we show that if there is a bound on the graded-lengths of the f.g. indecomposable graded  $R$ -modules, then every f.g.  $R$ -module is gradable. As another consequence, we see that if a graded artin algebra has an ungradable module, then it has a Prüfer module which is not of finite type, and hence it has a generic module by work of Ringel [2].

## References

- [1] R. Gordon and E. L. Green. *Representation theory of graded Artin algebras*. J. Alg. 76, (1982), 138–152.
- [2] C. M. Ringel. *The relevance and ubiquity of Prüfer modules*. Representation theory, 163–175, Contemp. Math., 478, Amer. Math. Soc., Providence, RI, 2009.